

## **FERNANDO HENRIQUE CARDOSO**



**President of the Federal Republic of Brazil**, beginning his first term on January 1st, 1995, and winning reelection (as the candidate of the alliance PSDB/PFL/PTB/PPB) by an absolute majority (53,06%), on October 4th, 1998.

He was born on June 18, 1931, in Rio de Janeiro, he is married and has three children.

### **Academic Background**

- 1968 Professor Catedrático (Holding the Chair), Political Science, University of São Paulo.
- 1963 Livre-Docência, Sociology, University of São Paulo.
- 1961 Ph.D., Sociology, University of São Paulo.
- 1953 Master in Sociology, University of São Paulo.
- 1952 Bachelor in Social Sciences, University of São Paulo.

### **Political career**

- 1998 Re-elected President of the Federal Republic of Brazil, as the candidate of the alliance PSDB/PFL/PTB/PPB, by an absolute majority, with 35.936.918 votes (53,06%), on October 4th.
- 1994 Elected President of the Federal Republic of Brazil, as the candidate of the alliance PSDB/PFL/PTB, by an absolute majority, with 34.377.198 votes (54,3%), on October 3th.
- 1993/94 Minister of Finance, Government Itamar Franco, from May 1993 to March 1994.
- 1992/93 Minister of Foreign Affairs, Government Itamar Franco, from October 1992 to May 1993
- 1988/92 Leader in the Senate of the PSDB.
- 1988 Founding member of the Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (PSDB).
- 1987/88 Co-rapporteur of the Commission of Systematization of the Constituent Assembly.  
Leader in the Senate of the Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (PMDB).
- 1987 Rapporteur of Rules governing the Constituent Assembly.
- 1986 Reelected as Senator for the State of São Paulo from the PMDB.



- 1985/86 Leader nominated by the Government in the Congress.
- 1985 Candidate from the PMDB for Mayor of São Paulo.
- 1983/92 Active in several Special Commissions of the Senate: Education, Justice and Citizenship, Foreign Relations and Economic Affairs. One of the Members of the Brazil-Mexico Parliamentary Group.
- 1983/ Assumed post as Senator.
- 1980 Founding member of the PMDB
- 1978 Elected Senator (alternate) from the Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (MDB), for the State of São Paulo.

### **Teaching Experience**

- 1981 Visiting Professor, University of California, Berkeley.
- 1980/81 Associate Study Director, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris.
- 1977 Visiting Professor, Institut d'Études sur le Développement Économique et Social (IEDES), University of Paris.
- 1976/77 Simon Bolivar Professor, University of Cambridge, England.
- 1972 Visiting Research Professor, Institute of Political Sciences, University of Stanford, USA.
- 1969/70 Guest professor, International Institute of Labour Studies (OIT), Sociology of Latin America, Mexico city (1969) and Genève (1970).
- 1968/69 Full Professor, Political Science, University of São Paulo, Brazil.
- 1967/68 Professor, College of Sociology, University of Paris-Nanterre, France.
- 1966/67 Professor, College of Economics, University of Chile, Santiago, Chile.  
Professor, College of Sociology, Sociology of Development and Social Theory, University of Chile, Santiago, Chile.
- 1965/67 Professor, Sociology of Development, (FLACSO), Santiago, Chile.
- 1965/66 Guest professor, Sociology of Development, (ILPES), (CEPAL), Buenos Aires (1965) and Mexico city (1966).



- 1964/67 Professor, Sociology of Development, (ILPES) (CEPAL), Santiago, Chile.
- 1953/64 Assistant and Associate Professor of Sociology, University of São Paulo, Brazil.

### **Other Professional Experience**

- 1996/ Honorary Member, India International Centre, New-Delhi, India.
- 1991/ Member of the Comissão de Cidadania e Reprodução, São Paulo, Brazil.
- 1990/ Member of the New World Dialogue, World Resources Institute, Washington, USA.
- 1985/ Member of the International Council of the Institute for European-Latin American Relations (IRELA), Madrid, Spain.
- 1984/ Member of the Board, Vienna Institute for Development, Vienna, Austria.  
Member of the Board, Aspen Institute Italia, Rome, Italy.  
Member of the Third World Academy of Science (TWAS), Trieste, Italy.
- 1983/85 President of the Conselho Superior, Fundação Escola de Sociologia e Política of São Paulo, Brazil.  
Member of the Board, Sociedade Brasileira para o Progresso da Ciência (SBPC), São Paulo, Brazil.
- 1983/ Member of the Advisory Committee, Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA.  
Member of the International Committee of Advisors of the Centro Febbraio'74, Rome, Italy.
- 1982/86 President, International Sociological Association (ISA), Amsterdam, Netherlands.  
Member of the Board, Communications for Development (CODEV), Valeta, Malta.
- 1982/ Member of the Board, Instituto José Maria Luis Mora, México.  
Member of the Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, USA.
- 1981/ Member of the Scientific Committee, Centro Gino Germani di Studi Comparati sulla Modernizzazione e lo Sviluppo, Rome, Italy.
- 1981/82 Co-Chairman, International Foundation for Development Alternatives (IFDA), Nyon, Switzerland.



- 1981 Founding Member, World Association for International Relations, Athens, Greece.
- 1980/82 President, Centro Brasileiro de Análise e Planejamento (CEBRAP), São Paulo, Brazil.
- 1978/82 Vice-President, International Sociological Association (ISA), Ottawa, Canada.
- 1977/82 Member of the Board, Academic Council, Latin American Program, The Wilson Center, Washington, USA.
- 1976/ Member of the Board, Corporación de Investigaciones Económicas para Latinoamérica (CIEPLAN), Santiago, Chile.
- 1975/ Member of the Board, Centro de Estudios de Estado y Sociedad (CEDES), Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- 1973/76 Member of the Board, Joint Committee on Latin American Studies, Social Science Research Council (SSRC), American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS), New York, USA.
- 1973/75 Member, Programa de Investigaciones Sociales sobre Problemas de Población relevantes para Políticas de Población en América Latina (PISPAL), CLACSO, El Colégio de México.
- 1971/ Member of the Board, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Santiago, Chile.  
Member of the Board, Consejo Latinoamericano de Ciencias Sociales (CLACSO), Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- 1969/82 Senior Researcher, Centro Brasileiro de Análise e Planejamento (CEBRAP), São Paulo, Brazil.
- 1969 Founding member of the Centro Brasileiro de Análise e Planejamento (CEBRAP), São Paulo, Brazil.
- 1968/69 Director, College of Social Sciences, University of São Paulo, Brazil.
- 1964/67 Deputy Director, Social Development Division, Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning, United Nations, Santiago, Chile.
- 1962/64 Director, Centro de Sociologia Industrial e do Trabalho (CESIT), University of São Paulo, Brazil.

### **Press Activities**



Starting in the sixties, Mr. Cardoso wrote frequently in the most important Brazilian newspapers and periodicals, and was a weekly columnist of *Folha de S. Paulo* along the eighties.

### **Membership in Editorial Boards**

*Amérique Latine*, CETRAL, Paris, France, Correspondent.

*Cadernos de Opinião*, Editora Paz e Terra, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Comparative Political Studies*, California, USA, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Comparative Sociology*, Hyogo-Ken, Japan e Stanford, USA, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Dados*, IUPERJ, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Development and Change*, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands, Board of Editors.

Editora Paz e Terra, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Editorial Advisory Board.

*El Socialismo del Futuro* - Revista de Debate Político, Fundación Sistema, Madrid, Spain, Editors Committee.

*Estudios CIEPLAN*, Santiago, Chile, Editorial Advisory Board.

*International Review of Sociology*, Northern Illinois University, USA, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Los Cuadernos Brasileños* - Casa do Brasil, Madrid, Spain, Board of Editors.

*Pensamiento Iberoamericano*. Revista de Economía Política, Astúrias, Spain, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Quality of Working Life Journals*, Patrington, United Kingdom, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Revista Brasileira de Ciência Política*, Brasília, Brazil, Consultive Board.

*Revista Latinoamericana de Sociología*, FLACSO, Santiago, Chile, Board of Editors.

*Revista Paraguaya de Sociología*, Asunción, Paraguay, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Revista do Pensamento Brasileiro*, Salvador, Brazil, Editorial Advisory Board.

*Revista Sociedad y Desarrollo*, Santiago, Chile, Board of Editors.

*Revue Internationale de Sociologie* - *International Review of Sociology*, Rome, Italy, Committee of Honour.

*Scandinavian Journal of Development Alternatives*, Stockholm, Sweden, International Editorial Board.

Series "Class, State, and Development", Sage and Rutgers University, New Jersey, USA, Board of Editors.

Series "Corpo e Alma do Brasil", DIFEL, São Paulo, Brazil, Editorial Director.

Series "Encontros com a Civilização Brasileira", Civilização Brasileira, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Editorial Advisory Board.

Series "Studies in Comparative International Development", organized by Irving L. Horowitz, St. Louis, USA, Board of Editors.

*Sociological Perspectives*, West Bengal, India, Guest Editor.

*Stato e Mercato*, Bologna, Italy, International Committee.

*Trimestre Político*, Fondo de Cultura Económica, México, Board of Editors.



### Membership in Scientific Associations

ABA - Brazilian Association of Anthropology.

ASESP - Brazilian Association of the São Paulo State Sociologists.

ICSSD - Comité International pour l'Information et la Documentation en Sciences Sociales.

IIRA - International Industrial Relations Association.

IPSA - International Association of Political Science.

ISA - International Sociological Association.

SBPC - Brazilian Society for the Progress of the Science.

SBS - Brazilian Society of Sociology.

### Translation

MONTESQUIEU - *L'Esprit des Lois : O Espírito das Leis*. São Paulo, Difusão Européia do Livro, 1962 (v.1, in collaboration with Leôncio Martins Rodrigues).

### Brazilian Awards and Honors

- 2001 Order "Mérito Tocantins" (Grand Cross) (10/05)
- 2000 Order "Mérito Brasília" (Collar) (04/26)
- Order "Mérito do Ministério Público Militar" (Grand Cross) (02/16)
- 1999 Medal JK - Order "Mérito do Transporte Brasileiro" (Grand Cross) (12/14)
- Order "Estrela do Acre" (Grand Cross) (08/20)
- 1998 Order "Mérito Grão Pará" (Collar) (06/12)
- Order "Mérito do Xingu" (Collar) (06/12)
- Medal "Cel. Esperidião Rodrigues" (02/14)
- Honorary Member of the Brazilian Academy of Political Science (02/12)
- 1997 Order "Mérito Pantaneiro" (Grand Cross) (11/13)
- Medal "Mérito da Justiça Eleitoral" of Rio de Janeiro (10/21)
- "Palmas Acadêmicas" (Brazilian Academy of Letters) 07/20
- 1996 Medal "Mérito Santos Dumont" (Collar) (10/24)
- Medal "Vitória" (06/21)
- Medal "Academia Nacional de Medicina" (04/12)
- Medal "Mérito Bárbara de Alencar" (03/30)
- 1995 Order "Mérito Judiciário Militar" (Grand Cross) (10/31)
- Order "Mérito Científico" (Grand Cross) (10/13)
- Medal "Cruz de Ferro" (FEB) (08/17)
- Order "Mérito Judiciário do Trabalho" (Collar) (06/22)
- 1993 Order "Mérito Judiciário do Trabalho" (Grand Cross) (06/29)
- Order "Mérito Brasília" (Grand Cross) (04/21)
- Order "Mérito Forças Armadas" (Grand Cross) (02/11)
- Order "Rio Branco" (Grand Cross) (01/21)
- 1992 Order "Mérito Militar" (Grand Cross) (23/11)
- Order "Mérito Naval" (Grand Cross) (10/13)
- Ordem "Mérito Aeronáutico" (Grand Cross) (10/05)



- 1991 Order "Mérito", State of Tocantins (Grand Officer) (09/03)  
Elected Professor Emeritus of the University of São Paulo.
- 1987 Order "Mérito do Congresso Nacional" (Grand Officer) (12/17)  
Order "Mérito Aeronáutico" (Grand Officer) (09/01)  
Order "Mérito Educativo" (Grand Officer) (06/13)  
Order "Rio Branco", Itamaraty (Grand Officer) (05/07)  
Order "Mérito Naval" (Grand Officer) (05/06)  
Order "Mérito Brasília" (Grand Officer) (04/21)
- 1985 Medal "Anchieta", City Council, São Paulo (08/27).  
Medal "Mérito Tamandaré"(06/11).  
Order "Mérito Judiciário do Trabalho" (Grand Officer) (10/06)  
Medal "Brigadeiro Tobias", Military Police, State of São Paulo  
Order "Mérito Forças Armadas" (Grand Officer)  
Order "Mérito Militar" (Grand Officer)  
National Order "Mérito" (Grand Cross)

### Foreign Awards and Honors

- 2002 Honorary Doctor of Law, University of Konstantin Filozof, Nitra, Slovakia (02/27)  
Honorary Doctor of Law, Moscow Academy, University of Moscow, Russia (02/26)  
Order "White Eagle", Poland (Collar) (02/21)
- 2001 Honorary Doctor of Law, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel (awarded in São Paulo on 11/18)  
National Order "Mérito", Equador (Collar) (10/01)  
Honorary Doctor of Law, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciências Sociales - FLACSO, Quito, Equador (01/10)  
Order "Congreso Nacional de la República del Ecuador", Equador (09/28)  
Order "General Rumiñahui", Province of Pichincha, Equador (09/12)  
Order of Manuel Amador Guerrero, Panamá (Collar) (08/08)  
Order of the Double White Cross I. Class, Slovakia (Grand Cross)(07/10)
- 2000 Order King Abdul Aziz, Saudi Arabia (Collar) (09/18)  
National Order "Steaua României", Roumania (Collar) (07/17)  
Award "Príncipe das Astúrias de Cooperación Internacional 2000", Spain (06/14)  
Award "Mérite", Association des Comités Nationaux Olympiques (05/24)  
Gold Medal, Câmara Municipal de Santarém, Portugal (04/22)  
National Order "Juan Mora Fernández", Costa Rica (Grand Cross) (04/04)  
Order "Francisco de Miranda", Venezuela (Grand Cross) (03/29)  
Order "Condor de los Andes", Bolivia (Collar) (03/15)  
Order "Infante D. Henrique", Portugal (Collar) (03/07)
- 1999 Order of the Elephant, Denmark (Grand Cross) (05/03)  
Order "Al Mérito por Servicios Distinguidos", Peru (Special Grand Cross) (04/16)



- 1998 Medal, Rotarian Foundation, International Rotary (09/02)  
 Gold Medal, "Camara de los Deputados", Spain (07/23)  
 Gold Medal "Americas Society", USA (06/08)  
 "Certificado ao Mérito", Brazilian and Chilean Circle of Latin American Integration (05/20)  
 Award "Felipe Herrera Lane", Santiago, Chile (04/19)  
 Order "Isabel la Católica", Spain (Grand Cross and Collar) (04/17)  
 Gold Medal, Galicia, Spain (03/20)
- 1997 Honorary Doctor of Law, University of Cambridge, England (12/04)  
 Honorary Doctor of Science (Economics), University of London, London School of Economics and Political Science (12/03)  
 Order of the Bath, England (Grand Cross and Collar) (12/02)  
 Order "Merito da Câmara dos Deputados", Chile (10/01)  
 Order "Militar de Santiago da Espada", Portugal (Collar) (09/06)  
 Order of Lebanon (Extraordinary Degree) (09/02)  
 Medal "Amilcar Cabral", Guinea Bissau (07/08)  
 Honorary Doctor of Law, Soka University, Japan (05/22)  
 Interamerican Award of Leadership, Fundación Pan Americana de Desarrollo de la Organización de los Estados Americanos, Washington, D.C. (04/25)  
 The Great Magyar Order, Hungary (Grand Cross) (04/03)  
 The Order of White Rose, Finland (Grand-Cross and Collar) (02/24)  
 "Equitem Torquatum Ordinis Piani", Holy See, (Collar) (02/14)  
 Honorary Doctor of Political Science, University of Bologna, Italy (02/13)
- 1996 The Order of Good Hope (Republic of South Africa) (Grand Cross) (11/26)  
 The Grand Order of Mugunghwa (Coréia) (Collar) (09/11)  
 Soka Gakkai International, Peace and Culture Award (09/10)  
 Order "Nacional del Mérito", Paraguay (Collar Mariscal Francisco Solano Lopez) (06/26)  
 Medal "Chancellerie des Universités de Paris", France (05/29)  
 "Légion d'Honneur", France (Grand Cross) (05/28)  
 Honorary Doctor of Laws, University Lumière Lyon 2, France (05/19)  
 Order "Libertador San Martin", Argentina (Collar) (04/08)  
 Honorary Doctor of Laws, University Sofia, Japan (03/14)  
 Chrysanthemum Order, Japan (Grand-Cross) (03/13)  
 Order "El Sol del Perú", Peru (Grand Cross) (02/26)  
 Order "Aguila Azteca", Mexico (Collar) (02/19)  
 Honorary Order "Estrela Amarela", Suriname (Collar) (01/10)
- 1995 "Darjah Utama Seri Makhota Negara", Malaysia (Collar) (12/18)  
 Order of Prince Iaroslav, "The Wise", Ucraina (Collar) (11/25)  
 Medal "Rotary Internacional" (09/25)  
 Honorary Doctor of Laws, Free University of Berlin, Germany (09/20)  
 Order of the Federal Republic of Germany (Grand Cross) (09/18)





- Honorary Doctor of Laws, University of Porto, Portugal (07/22)  
 Order "Liberdade", Portugal (Collar) (07/19)  
 Honorary Doctor of Laws, University of Coimbra, Portugal (07/11)  
 Honorary Doctor of Laws, Central University of Venezuela,  
 Caracas, Venezuela (07/05)  
 Order "Libertador", Venezuela (Collar) (07/04)  
 Order "Mérito", Italy (Grand-Cross and Collar) (06/26)  
 Order "Cavaliere di Gran Croce", Italy (Grand Collar) (06/24)  
 Medal of the Republic, Uruguay (06/20)  
 Medal "Lions Club Internacional" (05/23)  
 Order "Mérito", Chile (Collar) (03/02)  
 Order of the Polish Republic, Poland (Grand Cross) (02/20)  
 1993 National Order "Mérito", Ecuador (Grand Cross) (04/29)  
 Order of Boyacá, Colombia (Grand Cross) (04/01)  
 Order "Mérito", Chile (Grand Cross) (03/08)  
 1992 Honorary Doctor of Laws, University of Chile, (03/25)  
 1991 Honorary Doctor of Laws, University of Notre Dame, South Bend,  
 Indiana, USA  
 1987 Order "Mérito", Portugal (Grand Cross)  
 Elected Member of the Association Internationale Maison  
 d'Auguste Comte, France  
 1985 "Légion d'Honneur", France (Chevalier)  
 1984 Order "Aguila Azteca", México (Collar) (02/19).  
 Elected "Foreign Member", American Academy of Arts and  
 Sciences, Cambridge, USA.  
 1983 "Palmes Académiques", France (Officer)  
 1981 Invited Professor, Collège de France, Paris  
 1978 Honorary Doctor of Laws, Rutgers University, New Brunswick,  
 New Jersey, USA  
 1975/76 Visiting Member, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New  
 Jersey, USA